## **CONTENTS**

Presentation	page 03
I. CONCEPTUAL FRAME	
1 Challenges and Modernization	12
2 Reforms of the State	20
3 Governance	24
4 Genuineness	28
5 Decentralization	31
6 Democracy	34
7 Leadership	45
8 Militarism	52
9 Caesarism	57
10 Populism	59
11 Violence	64
12 Revolution	68
13 Socialism	77
II. BEFORE CHÁVEZ	
(THE FOURTH REPUBLIC)	
0 A look back	85
1 The economic thing	93
2 The social thing	98
3 The political thing	100
4 The ethical thing	104
III. IN THE TIMES OF CHÁVEZ	
(THE FITH REPUBLIC)	
0 Introduction	110

2 The Strong man	115
3 Political Ideology of the Process	125
4 Characteristics of the Process	140
5 The beautiful revolution	144
6 Gusty future	159
7 Conclusion:. Square of the circle	231