

Universidad de Los Andes
Facultad de Humanidades y Educación
Escuela de Idiomas Modernos

Adjectives and Adverbs Whose Final **-ED** Is Pronounced /-ɪd/

There are a few adjectives ending in **-ED**, derived from verbs or not, whose **-ED** is also pronounced /-ɪd/. Following is a list of such adjectives.

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| aged /ˈeɪdʒɪd/ = very old | learned /ˈlɜːrniɪd/ = having much knowledge; erudite |
| beloved /bɪˈlʌvɪd/ = darling; dearly loved | naked /ˈneɪkɪd/ = without clothes on; nude |
| blessed /ˈblesɪd/ = holy; sacred | ragged /ˈræɡɪd/ = badly torn |
| crooked /ˈkrʊkɪd/ = not straight or level; dishonest | rugged /ˈrʌɡɪd/ = rough; uneven; rocky |
| cursed /ˈkɜːrsɪd/ = damnable; hateful | sacred /ˈseɪkrɪd/ = associated with God; not secular |
| cussed /ˈkʌsɪd/ = cursed; awkward and stubborn | striped /ˈstraɪpɪd/ = marked with stripes |
| deuced /ˈduːsɪd/ = darned; extreme | wicked /ˈwɪkɪd/ = morally bad; evil |
| dogged /ˈdɒɡɪd/ = obstinate; stubborn | wretched /ˈretʃɪd/ = unhappy; unsatisfactory |
| jagged /ˈdʒæɡɪd/ = having sharp projecting points | |

Similarly, when we add **-LY** to some adjectives ending in **-ED**, whether they are derived from verbs or not, the ending **-EDLY** is pronounced /-ɪdli/. Following is a list of such adverbs, their pronunciation and meaning.

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| assuredly /əˈʃʊərɪdli/ = surely; confidently | deservedly /dɪˈzɜːrvɪdli/ = justly; duly |
| admittedly /ədˈmɪtɪdli/ = as an acknowledged fact | designedly /dɪˈzaɪnɪdli/ = intentionally |
| advisedly /ədˈvaɪzɪdli/ = deliberately | determinedly /dɪˈtɜːrɪndli/ = resolutely |
| allegedly /əˈledʒɪdli/ = so-called; supposedly | deucedly /ˈduːsɪdli/ = extremely; confoundedly |
| concernedly /kənˈsɜːrniɪdli/ = anxiously | fixedly /ˈfɪksɪdli/ = in a fixed manner |
| confessedly /kənˈfesɪdli/ = as confessed | impassionedly /ɪmˈpæʃənɪdli/ = ardently |
| confusedly /kənˈfjuːzɪdli/ = not mentally soundly | markedly /ˈmɑːrkɪdli/ = noticeably |
| declaredly /dɪˈleɪrɪdli/ = openly; admittedly | supposedly /səˈpəʊzɪdli/ = presumably |
| | surprisedly /sərˈpraɪzɪdli/ = unexpectedly |